

Our own C#-based print service

JasperWho? does not talk to printers directly. Instead, a lightweight companion application — the **Background Printing Service** — runs on any Windows machine that has the target printers installed. It receives print tasks from JasperWho?, renders the PDF to the printer, and reports the result back. The two components communicate exclusively over the JasperWho? API and WebSocket; there is no shared database or filesystem.

How it works

The service starts as a regular Windows console process and works through two sequential phases.

Phase 1 — Initial pull

On startup the service immediately calls `GET /api/v1/report-print-task?status=pending` and processes all tasks it finds. It repeats this in a loop — waiting two seconds between rounds — until the queue comes back empty *and* no jobs are still running. This ensures that any tasks queued while the service was offline are handled before switching to real-time mode.

Phase 2 — WebSocket listener

Once the initial queue is drained, the service connects to JasperWho?'s WebSocket endpoint (Laravel Reverb) and subscribes to the private channel `private-report-print-tasks`. From this point on, it reacts to incoming events in real time. If the WebSocket connection drops for any reason, the service waits five seconds and reconnects automatically — no manual restart required.

i The WebSocket uses the Pusher protocol. When a connection is established, the service authenticates with JasperWho? via `POST /api/v1/broadcasting/auth` and subscribes to the private channel using the configured API token.

Processing a print task

Whether a task arrives via the initial pull or via a WebSocket event, the processing steps are identical:

1. **Fetch** — The service calls `GET /api/v1/report-print-task/{id}` to retrieve the full task record, including the PDF as a Base64 string.
2. **Write temp file** — The PDF is decoded and written to a temporary file in `reportPdfFileTempPath` (e.g. `C:\JasperWho\temp\42_delivery_note.pdf`).
3. **Print** — PdfiumViewer opens the PDF and sends it to the printer specified in `printerName`. The print is repeated `numberOfCopies` times.
4. **Report back** — On success, the service calls `PATCH /api/v1/report-print-task/{id}/set-printed`, which sets the status to `printed`. On failure, it calls `PATCH /api/v1/report-print-task/{id}/set-status` with `{"status": "error", "errorMessage": "..."}.`
5. **Cleanup** — The temporary file is deleted regardless of the outcome.

⚠ **The WebSocket event only carries the task ID and `broadcastId` — not the PDF.** The service always fetches the full task from the API as a second step. This means the printer machine needs HTTP access to JasperWho?, not just WebSocket access.

Broadcast ID filtering

`listeningBroadcastIds` is a list of broadcast channel identifiers the service will accept. Any `report-print-task.created` event whose `broadcastId` is not in this list is silently ignored.

This makes it straightforward to run multiple service instances in parallel — for example one per location or printer group — each configured to respond only to its own `broadcastId`. The initial pull is not filtered this way: it always processes all pending tasks returned by the API, regardless of `broadcastId`.

Configuration

All settings live in `App.config` in the `applicationSettings` section. Edit the file in a text editor and restart the service for changes to take effect.

Setting	Description	Example
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<code>apiToken</code>	Bearer token used for all API requests. Must belong to a user with <code>report-print-task:read</code> , <code>:update</code> , and <code>:delete</code> permissions.	<code>4 abc123...</code>
<code>websocketUrl</code>	WebSocket endpoint of Laravel Reverb.	<code>ws://10.0.0.10:8080/app/jasper-who</code>
<code>websocketAuthUrl</code>	JasperWho? broadcasting auth endpoint.	<code>http://10.0.0.10:8088/api/v1/broadcasting/auth</code>
<code>reportPrintTask_index</code>	URL for the initial pull — must include <code>?status=pending</code> .	<code>http://10.0.0.10:8088/api/v1/report-print-task?status=pending</code>
<code>reportPrintTask_get</code>	URL template for fetching a single task. <code>{0}</code> is replaced with the task ID.	<code>http://10.0.0.10:8088/api/v1/report-print-task/{0}</code>
<code>reportPrintTask_setPrinted</code>	URL template for marking a task as printed. <code>{0}</code> is replaced with the task ID.	<code>http://10.0.0.10:8088/api/v1/report-print-task/{0}/set-printed</code>
<code>reportPrintTask_setError</code>	URL template for reporting a failed task. <code>{0}</code> is replaced with the task ID.	<code>http://10.0.0.10:8088/api/v1/report-print-task/{0}/set-status</code>
<code>listeningBroadcastIds</code>	List of broadcast IDs this instance will accept. Add one <code><string></code> entry per ID.	<code>Standard</code> , <code>Warehouse</code>
<code>maxParallelPrintJobs</code>	Maximum number of tasks processed concurrently. Default: <code>10</code> .	<code>10</code>
<code>reportPdfFileTempPath</code>	Directory for temporary PDF files. Created automatically on startup if it does not exist.	<code>C:\JasperWho\temp</code>
<code>logFile</code>	Path to the log file. Relative paths are resolved from the executable directory.	<code>.\Log.log</code>
<code>laconicLogging</code>	If <code>True</code> , only errors are logged. If <code>False</code> , all informational messages are logged as well.	<code>False</code>

Concurrency

The service uses two layers of concurrency control to avoid overloading printers.

A global semaphore limits the total number of tasks being processed at the same time to `maxParallelPrintJobs`. In addition, a per-printer semaphore ensures that only one print job runs on a given printer at a time — jobs targeting different printers can execute in parallel, but two jobs

targeting the same printer are always serialised. This prevents the spooler from receiving multiple jobs simultaneously from the service.

Logging

The service uses **Serilog** and writes to both the console and a rolling log file. Log files are capped at 100 MB each; up to 10 rotated files are retained before the oldest is deleted.

Set `laconicLogging` to `True` in `App.config` to suppress informational messages and log only errors — useful in production once the service is confirmed working.

Dependencies

Package	Purpose
<code>PdfiumViewer</code>	PDF rendering and printing. Wraps the native PDFium library (bundled via <code>PdfiumViewer.Native.x86_64.v8-xfa</code>) — no separate PDF reader installation required on the target machine.
<code>RestSharp</code>	HTTP client for all API calls to JasperWho?.
<code>Newtonsoft.Json</code>	JSON serialisation and deserialisation (API responses, WebSocket messages).
<code>Serilog</code>	Structured logging to console and rolling file.

i The service targets .NET Framework 4.7.2 and runs on Windows only. The PDFium native binary is bundled with the build output — no additional runtime installation is needed beyond .NET Framework 4.7.2, which ships with Windows 10 and Windows Server 2016 and later.

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